

# Curriculum Vitae

**Patricia A. Zapf**

**Department of Psychology  
John Jay College of Criminal Justice  
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## Education

Ph.D., Simon Fraser University (1999)

Area of Study: Clinical Psychology with specialization in Forensic (APA/CPA accredited)

Dissertation: *An investigation of the construct of competence in a criminal and civil context: A comparison of the FIT, the MacCAT-CA, and the MacCAT-T.*

M.A., Simon Fraser University (1995)

Area of Study: Clinical Psychology with specialization in Forensic (APA/CPA accredited)

Thesis: *Assessing fitness to stand trial: Characteristics of fitness remands and comparison of institution-based evaluations and the Fitness Interview Test - Revised.*

B.A. (Honors), University of Alberta (1993)

Area of Study: Psychology

Thesis: *The relationship between types of crime and personality.*

## Awards

Distinguished Member, American Psychology-Law Society (2006)

Fellow, American Psychological Association (2006)

Presidential Research Award, John Jay College of Criminal Justice (2003-2004)

Nominee for the AP-LS/AAFP Saleem Shah Award for Early Career Contributions in Psychology and Law (2001, 2002)

Canadian Psychological Association Excellence in Research (Dissertation) Award (2000)

Lorne M. Kendall Memorial Scholarship in Psychology (1999)

American Psychological Association Science Directorate Travel Award (1998)

Simon Fraser University President's Dissertation Grant (1998)

American Psychology-Law Society Dissertation Grant (1997)

American Academy of Forensic Psychology Dissertation Grant (1997)

British Columbia Health Research Foundation Student Fellowship (1996 - 1998)

Nominee for the Governor-General's Gold Medal and Dean's Convocation Medal (1996 & 2000)

Lorne M. Kendall Memorial Scholarship in Psychology (1996)

Social Science & Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC) Fellowship (1995; declined 1996-99)

B. C. Medical Services Foundation Summer Scholarship (1995)

Simon Fraser University Graduate Fellowship (1995)

Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada Summer Research Grant (1993)

Margaret Ruth Crawford Memorial Scholarship in Psychology (1993)

Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada Summer Research Grant (1992)

Louise McKinney Scholarship (1992)

## Academic Positions

Department of Psychology, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York

*Position:* Professor (2013 – present)

Associate Professor, Tenured in 2004 (2002 – 2013)

Accreditation Coordinator (2006 – 2010)

Director of Clinical Training and Deputy Director, PhD Program in Forensic Psychology (2003 – 2006)

Director, Forensic Psychology Research Institute (2002 – 2006)

*Graduate Courses:* Research Methods in Criminal Justice; Psychology of Criminal Behavior; Forensic Diagnostic Interviewing; Criminal Forensic Assessment; Clinical (Forensic) Interviewing; Forensic Interviewing and Evaluation; Ethical and Legal Issues in Psychology

*Undergraduate Courses:* Psychological Analysis of Criminal Behavior

Consolidated Continuing Education & Professional Training (CONCEPT)

*Position:* Director of Education & Training (2009 – present)

Mental Health, Law, and Policy Institute, Simon Fraser University

*Position:* Faculty affiliate (September 1999 – present)

Department of Mental Health Law & Policy, The Louis de la Parte Florida Mental Health Institute

*Position:* Courtesy Associate Professor (November 2006 – August 2008)

Department of Psychology, University of Alabama

*Position:* Assistant Professor (Tenure Track, 1999 – 2002)

*Graduate Courses:* Criminal Forensic Assessment; Forensic Practicum; Legal and Ethical Issues in Psychology

*Undergraduate Courses:* Psychology, Law, and Criminal Justice; Statistics; Senior Seminar in Forensic Psychology; Directed Studies

## Certification and Licensure

November 2014 – Present      Licensed Psychologist: Missouri License #2014040208

July 2007 – Present      Licensed Psychologist: Florida License #7524

January 2004 – Present      Licensed Psychologist: New York License #015794

November 1999 – Present      Licensed Psychologist: Alabama License #1066

February 2001 – October 2003      Certified Forensic Examiner: Alabama

## Professional Memberships and Activities

American Psychological Association

Member (1997 – 2005); Annual reviewer for conference submissions

Fellow (2006 – present)

Member of the Continuing Education Committee (CEC; January 2010 – December 2012)

American Psychology - Law Society (American Psychological Association, Division 41)

Member (1995 - present); Student Editor, *Law and Human Behavior* (1995 - 1997); Chair, Dissertation Awards Committee (2000 – 2004); Annual reviewer for conference submissions; Co-Chair for the 2004 conference in Scottsdale, AZ; Member, Careers and Training Committee (2003 – 2005); Executive Committee (Secretary; 2005 – 2008); Associate Editor, *Law and Human Behavior* (2005 – 2011; 2012 - 2016); Editor, AP-LS Book Series (2009 – 2014); Co-chair for the 2011 Joint Conference of the AP-LS, EAPL, and ANZAPPL in Miami, FL; Executive Committee (President-Elect 2013, President 2014, Past-President 2015)

American Psychological Society  
Member (2011 – present)

Canadian Psychological Association  
Member (1997 - 1999)

European Association of Psychology and Law  
Member (2009 – present)

International Academy of Law and Mental Health  
Member (2000 – 2005)

International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services  
Member (2000 – present); Advisory Board Member (2009 – 2012); Board of Directors (2012 – present)

Mental Health, Law, and Policy Institute; Simon Fraser University  
Associate member (2000 – present)

National Judicial College Panel on Best Practices Model for Handling Mental Competence (2010 – 2012)

The Constitution Project's Blue-Ribbon Committee on Mental Health Testimony in Alabama Capital Cases (2001 – present)

The Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues (2011 – present)

## **Editorial Responsibilities**

Editor (2009 – present)  
*American Psychology - Law Society Book Series*

Editor-in-Chief (with B. Cutler)  
*APA Handbook of Forensic Psychology* Published by APA

Associate Editor (August 2005 – present)  
*Law and Human Behavior*

Associate Editor  
*Encyclopedia of Psychology and Law* (2008) Published by Sage

Associate Editor (2001 – 2005)  
*Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice*; Editor, Practice Update section

Editorial Board Member (2011 – present)  
*Assessment*

Editorial Board Member (2011 – present)  
*The Journal of Medical Law and Ethics*

Editorial Board Member (2008 – 2012)  
*Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*

Editorial Board Member (2001 – 2009)  
AP-LS Book Series

Editorial Board Member (2001 – present)  
*International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*

Editorial Consultant (1999 – present)

*Law and Human Behavior; Media Psychology; Psychology, Public Policy, and Law; Police Quarterly; Professional Psychology: Research and Practice; Behavioral Sciences and the Law; Psychology, Crime, and Law; Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice*

## Research Grants

PSC-CUNY Research Grant (2004)

Title: *A Comparison of Competence-Related Abilities and Cognitive Abilities*

Investigator: Patricia A. Zapf

Amount: \$4,320

Presidential Research Grant, John Jay College of Criminal Justice (2003-2004)

Title: *A Program of Study on the Assessment of Criminal Competencies*

Investigator: Patricia A. Zapf

Amount: \$7,000

PSC-CUNY Research Grant (2003)

Title: *A Comparison of the MacCAT-CA and the FIT for Making Determinations of Competency to Stand Trial*

Investigator: Patricia A. Zapf

Amount: \$5,000

Deutscher Akademischer Austausch Dienst (2002)

Title: *An Investigation of the German Legal System with Respect to Incompetent Offenders*

Investigator: Patricia A. Zapf

Amount: \$7,500

University of Alabama, Research Advisory Committee (2002)

Title: *An Investigation and Comparison of Legal Proceedings of Competency to Stand Trial in Germany, Canada, and the United States*

Investigator: Patricia A. Zapf

Amount: \$5,000

University of Alabama, Research Advisory Committee (2000)

Title: *An Investigation of Four Competence-Related Abilities*

Investigator: Patricia A. Zapf

Amount: \$5,000

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (1996-1999)

Title: *Assessing Fitness to Stand Trial: Studies on the Reliability and Validity of the FIT (Revised Edition)*

Investigators: Ronald Roesch & Patricia A. Zapf

Amount: \$66,000

## Clinical Training

Florida Mental Health Institute, University of South Florida

APA accredited internship in clinical psychology; assessment, intervention, and consultation at the following sites: Mobile Crisis Response Team, Tampa Bay Technical High School Mental Health Program, Moffitt Cancer Centre, USF Counseling Centre, Zephyrhills Correctional Institution (1998 – 1999)

Correctional Service of Canada, Kent Maximum Security and Mountain Medium Security Institutions

Correctional Psychologist (PS-02); intake and risk assessments of federal inmates being considered for programming or release; risk assessment of inmates being detained under Dangerous Offender legislation (1997)

Surrey Pretrial Mental Health Project, Surrey Pretrial Services Centre

Intake assessment of men remanded in custody for mental illness, suicide risk, and violence potential (1995-1997)

Alberta Hospital, Edmonton

APA/CPA accredited practicum in clinical forensic psychology; forensic, psychodiagnostic, and neuropsychological assessment of individuals court-ordered or remanded for assessment or treatment; co-facilitated inpatient young offender relapse prevention group; co-facilitated inpatient young offender psychodynamic group; assertiveness training; co-facilitated outpatient adult sex offender group (1994)

Clinical Psychology Centre, Simon Fraser University

Clinical intervention; intake interviews with clients seeking therapy; cognitive-behaviour therapy; psychodynamic therapy (1993 - 1998)

## Consultancies

Park Dietz & Associates

Forensic psychological consultant and expert witness (2013 – present)

Program Evaluation Consultant

Washington State Institute for Public Policy. Evaluation of statutory timelines for evaluation and restoration of competence to stand trial in felony defendants and misdemeanants.

Program Evaluation Consultant

Eleventh Judicial Circuit Criminal Mental Health Project (Dade County, FL). Evaluation reports; statistical consulting; data analysis; data presentation

Program Evaluation Consultant

National Strategy Information Center (NSIC; Washington, DC) Culture of Lawfulness Project in Bogotá and Medellín, Colombia and in Panama City, Panama. Evaluation reports; statistical consulting; data analysis; program design; instrument development and validation; program evaluation

Research and Statistical Consultant

Center for Alternative Sentencing and Employment Services (CASES; New York City) EXIT Program grant funded by SAMHSA. Evaluation reports; statistical consulting; data analysis; research design/program implementation (2002-2005)

Certified Forensic Examiner, State of Alabama, Tuscaloosa County

Conduct forensic evaluations for the State of Alabama in Tuscaloosa County; competency to stand trial, competency to waive Miranda rights, competency to be sentenced, competency to participate in probation revocation hearing, pre-sentence evaluations, mental state at time of the offense, juvenile evaluations; expert testimony (2001-2003)

Independent Practice

Consultation with attorneys regarding various criminal competencies, insanity, mitigation, and neuropsychological issues; Forensic evaluation of competency to stand trial, competency to waive Miranda, competency to plead guilty, mental state at the time of offense, and mitigation in capital murder cases; expert testimony (1999-present)

## Selected Expert Witness Experiences

*People v. Marlon Reese, Superior Court of California, Contra Costa County*

Testified regarding competency evaluation techniques and instruments before Judge John W. Kennedy (26 March 2010)

*United States v. Jose Padilla, United States District Court, Southern District of Florida*

Testified regarding competency to stand trial before Judge Marcia G. Cooke (22 February 2007)

*State of Alabama v. Ronnie Diyon Ball, Circuit Court of Tuscaloosa County*

Testified regarding competency to stand trial before Judge John H. England (9 July 2001)

- State of Alabama v. Joe Lee Sanders*, Circuit Court of Tuscaloosa County  
Testified regarding competency to stand trial before Judge Thomas S. Wilson (10 July 2001)
- State of Alabama v. Saxon Renard Maye*, Circuit Court of Tuscaloosa County  
Testified regarding competency to stand trial before Judge Thomas S. Wilson (4 September 2001)
- State of Alabama v. Barney Huey Gilliland*, Circuit Court of Tuscaloosa County  
Testified regarding competency to stand trial before Judge Thomas S. Wilson (12 September 2001)
- State of Alabama v. Vonkeeshun Hamler Ball*, Circuit Court of Tuscaloosa County  
Testified regarding competency to waive Miranda rights stand trial before Judge Thomas S. Wilson (21 September 2001)
- State of Alabama v. Barney Huey Gilliland*, Circuit Court of Tuscaloosa County  
Testified regarding mental state at time of offense before Judge Thomas S. Wilson (24 September 2001)
- State of Alabama v. James Edward Maddox*, Circuit Court of Tuscaloosa County  
Testified regarding competency to stand trial before Judge John H. England (5 November 2001)
- State of Alabama v. Herman Jordan, III*, Circuit Court of Tuscaloosa  
Testified regarding competency to stand trial before Judge Thomas S. Wilson (22 January 2002)
- State of Alabama v. Paris Donniel Woods*, Circuit Court of Tuscaloosa County  
Testified regarding competency to stand trial and malingering before Judge John H. England (6 February 2002)
- State of Alabama v. Ronnie Diyon Ball*, Circuit Court of Tuscaloosa County  
Testified regarding mental state at the time of offense before Judge John H. England (28 May 2002)
- State of Alabama v. Elinda A. Miles*, Circuit Court of Tuscaloosa County  
Testified regarding competency to stand trial before Judge John H. England (29 August 2002)

## Books and Manuals

1. Pirelli, G., Beattey, R., & Zapf, P. A. (under contract). *Ethical practice of forensic psychology: A casebook*. NY: Oxford.
2. Cutler, B., & Zapf, P. A. (2014). *APA Handbook of forensic psychology*. Washington, DC: APA.
3. Roesch, R., Zapf, P. A., Hart, S. D., & Connelly, D. (2014). *Forensic psychology and the Canadian legal system*. Mississauga, ON: Wiley.
4. Roesch, R. & Zapf, P. A. (2013). *Forensic assessments in criminal and civil law: A handbook for lawyers*. NY: Oxford.
5. Roesch, R., Zapf, P. A., & Hart, S. D. (2010). *Forensic psychology and law*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
6. Zapf, P. A., & Roesch, R. (2009). *Best practices in forensic mental health assessment: Evaluation of competence to stand trial*. New York, NY: Oxford.
7. Zapf, P. A. (2006). *Suicide Assessment Manual for Inmates (SAMI)*. Burnaby, BC: Mental Health, Law, and Policy Institute, Simon Fraser University.
  - Translated into Norwegian by Leif Waag.
  - Translated into Italian by Krzysztof Szadejko & Silvio Ciappi
8. Roesch, R., Zapf, P. A., & Eaves, D. (2006). *Fitness Interview Test: A structured interview for assessing competency to stand trial*. Sarasota, FL: Professional Resource Press.
9. Roesch, R., Zapf, P. A., Eaves, D., & Webster, C.D. (1998). *The Fitness Interview Test* (Revised edition). Burnaby, BC: Mental Health, Law, and Policy Institute, Simon Fraser University.
  - Translated into French by Anne Croker, University of Montreal
  - Translated into Spanish by Jorge Folino, University of LaPlata, Argentina. Spanish version published as: Folino, J. O., Castillo, J. L., & Roesch, R. (2003). *Escala de evaluacion de capacidad para actuar en proceso penal eecapapp*. La Plata, Argentina: Editorial Interfase Forense

- Translated into German
- Translated into Italian by Silvio Ciappi

## Peer-Reviewed Journal Articles

\*students are underlined

1. Pirelli, G., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Gottdiener, W. H. (2011). Competency to stand trial research: Guidelines and future directions. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology*, 22, 340-370.
2. Ryba, N. L., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2011). The influence of psychiatric symptoms and cognitive abilities on competence-related abilities. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*, 10, 29-40.
3. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Roesch, R. (2011). Future directions in the restoration of competence to stand trial. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 20, 43-47.
4. Pirelli, G., Gottdiener, W. H., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2011). A meta-analytic review of comparative competency to stand trial research. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 17, 1-53.
5. Rosenfeld, B., Green, D., Pivovarova, E., Dole, T., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2010). What to do with contradictory data? Approaches to the integration of multiple malingering measures. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*, 9, 63-73.
6. Pivovarova, E., Rosenfeld, R., Dole, T., Green, D., & **Zapf, P.** (2009). Are measures of cognitive effort and motivation useful in differentiating feigned from genuine psychiatric symptoms? *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*, 8, 271-278.
7. **Zapf, P. A.** (2009). Elucidating the contours of competency for execution: The implications of *Ford* and *Panetti* for the assessment of CFE. *Journal of Psychiatry and Law*, 37, 269-307.
8. Cooper, V. G., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2008). Psychiatric patients' comprehension of *Miranda* rights. *Law and Human Behavior*, 32, 390-405.
9. Murrie, D.C., Boccaccini, M.T., **Zapf, P.A.**, Warren, J.I., & Henderson, C.E. (2008). Clinician variation in findings of competence to stand trial. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 14, 177-193.
10. Pirelli, G., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2008). An investigation of psychologists' practices and attitudes toward participation in capital evaluations. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice*, 8, 39-66.
11. Green, D., Rosenfeld, B., Dole, T., Pivovarova, E., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2008). Validation of an abbreviated version of the Structured Interview of Reported Symptoms across outpatient psychiatric and community settings. *Law and Human Behavior*, 32, 177-186.
12. Jacobs, M. S., Ryba, N. L., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2008). Competence-related abilities and psychiatric symptoms: An analysis of the underlying structure and correlates of the MacCAT-CA and the BPRS. *Law and Human Behavior*, 32, 64-77.
13. Viljoen, J. L., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Roesch, R. (2007). Adjudicative competence and comprehension of *Miranda* rights in adolescent defendants: A comparison of legal standards. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 25, 1-19.
14. Brannen, D. N., Salekin, R. T., **Zapf, P. A.**, Salekin, K. L., Kubak, F. A., & DeCoster, J. (2006). Transfer to adult courts: A national study of how juvenile court judges weigh pertinent *Kent* criteria? *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 12, 332-355.

15. Kahn, R., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Cooper, V. G. (2006). Readability of *Miranda* warnings and waivers: Implications for evaluating *Miranda* comprehension. *Law and Psychology Review*, 30, 119-142.
16. Ackerson, K. S., Brodsky, S. L., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2005). Judges' and psychologists' assessments of legal and clinical factors in competence for execution. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 11, 164-193.
17. Brodsky, S. L. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Boccaccini, M. T. (2005). Competency for execution assessments: Ethical continuities and professional tasks. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice*, 5, 65-74.
18. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Roesch, R. (2005). An investigation of the construct of competence: A comparison of the FIT, the MacCAT-CA, and the MacCAT-T. *Law and Human Behavior*, 29, 229-252.
  - Reprinted in (2007) Roesch, R., & McLachlan, K. (Eds.) *Clinical forensic psychology and law*. Hampshire, UK: Ashgate.
19. **Zapf, P. A.**, Skeem, J. L., & Golding, S. L. (2005). Factor structure and validity of the MacArthur Competence Assessment Tool—Criminal Adjudication. *Psychological Assessment*, 17, 433-445.
20. Cooper, V. G., McLearn, A. M., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2004). Dispositional decisions with the mentally ill: Police perceptions and characteristics. *Police Quarterly*, 7, 295-310.
21. Cox, M. L. & **Zapf, P. A.** (2004). An investigation of discrepancies between mental health professionals and the courts in decisions about competency. *Law and Psychology Review*, 28, 109-132.
22. **Zapf, P. A.**, Hubbard, K. L., Cooper, V. G., Wheeles, M. C., & Ronan, K. A. (2004). Have the courts abdicated their responsibility for determination of competency to stand trial to clinicians? *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice*, 4, 27-44.
23. Cooper, V. G., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2003). Predictor variables in competency to stand trial decisions. *Law and Human Behavior*, 27, 423-436.
24. Holloway, K. S., Brodsky, S. L., Boccaccini, M. T., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2003). Irrational and rational understandings of death: Issues of malingering and disordered thinking about death. *American Journal of Forensic Psychology*, 21, 65-77.
25. Hubbard, K. L., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2003). The role of demographic, criminal, and psychiatric variables in examiners' predictions of restorability to competency to stand trial. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health*, 2, 145-155.
26. Hubbard, K. L., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Ronan, K. A. (2003). Competency restoration: An examination of the differences between defendants predicted restorable and not restorable to competency. *Law and Human Behavior*, 27, 127-139.
27. Ryba, N. L., Cooper, V. G., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2003). Juvenile competence to stand trial evaluations: A survey of current practices and test usage among psychologists. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 34, 499-507.
28. Ryba, N. L., Cooper, V. G., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2003). Assessment of maturity in juvenile competency to stand trial evaluations: A survey of practitioners. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice*, 3, 23-45.
29. Viljoen, J. L., Roesch, R., Ogloff, J. R. P., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2003). The role of Canadian psychologists in conducting fitness and criminal responsibility evaluations. *Canadian Psychology*, 44, 369-381.
30. Viljoen, J. L., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Roesch, R. (2003). Diagnosis, current psychiatric symptoms, and the ability to stand trial. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice*, 3, 23-37.
31. **Zapf, P. A.**, Boccaccini, M. T., & Brodsky, S. L. (2003). Assessment of competency for execution: Professional guidelines and an evaluation checklist. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 21, 103-120.



32. **Zapf, P. A., & Viljoen, J. L.** (2003). Issues and considerations regarding the use of assessment instruments in the evaluation of competency to stand trial. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law, 21*, 351-367.
33. **Boccaccini, M. T., Zapf, P. A., & Brodsky, S.** (2002). Psychiatric patients' competency to collude with hospital police in "sting" operations: A case report and practice implications. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health, 1*, 93-99.
34. **Viljoen, J. L., Roesch, R., & Zapf, P. A.** (2002). Interrater reliability of the Fitness Interview Test across four professional groups. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 47*, 945-952.
35. **Viljoen, J. L., Roesch, R., & Zapf, P. A.** (2002). An examination of the relationship between competency to stand trial, competency to waive interrogation rights, and psychopathology. *Law and Human Behavior, 26*, 481-506.
36. **Viljoen, J. L., & Zapf, P. A.** (2002). Fitness to stand trial evaluations: A comparison of referred and non-referred defendants. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health, 1*, 127-138.
37. **Brodsky, S. L., Zapf, P. A., & Boccaccini, M.** (2001). The last competency: An examination of legal, ethical, and professional ambiguities regarding evaluations of competence for execution. *Journal of Forensic Psychology Practice, 1*, 1-25.
38. **Zapf, P. A., & Roesch, R.** (2001). A comparison of the MacCAT-CA and the FIT for making determinations of competency to stand trial. *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry, 24*, 81-92.
39. **Zapf, P. A., Roesch, R., & Viljoen, J. L.** (2001) Assessing fitness to stand trial: The utility of the Fitness Interview Test (revised edition). *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 46*, 426-432.
40. **Zapf, P. A., & Roesch, R.** (2000). Mental competency evaluations: Guidelines for judges and attorneys. *Court Review, 37*, 28-35.
41. **Zapf, P. A., & Roesch, R.** (1998). Fitness to stand trial: Characteristics of fitness remands since the 1992 Criminal Code amendments. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 43*, 287-293.
42. **Roesch, R., Ogloff, J. R. P., Hart, S. D., Dempster, R. J., Zapf, P. A., & Whittemore, K. E.** (1997). The impact of Canadian criminal code changes on assessments of fitness to stand trial and criminal responsibility. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 42*, 509-514.
  - Reprinted in (2000) D. Eaves, J. R. P. Ogloff, & R. Roesch (Eds.), *Mental disorders and the Criminal Code: Legal background and contemporary perspectives* (pp. 139-157). Burnaby, BC: Mental Health, Law, and Policy Institute, Simon Fraser University.
43. **Zapf, P. A., & Roesch, R.** (1997). Assessing fitness to stand trial: A comparison of institution-based evaluations and a brief screening interview. *Canadian Journal of Community Mental Health, 16*, 53-66.
44. **Zapf, P. A., & Roesch, R.** (1997). Alternatives to inpatient evaluations of fitness to stand trial. *Analise Psicologica, 15*, 419-424.
45. **Roesch, R., Hart, S. D., & Zapf, P. A.** (1996). Conceptualizing and assessing competency to stand trial: Implications and applications of the MacArthur Treatment Competence Model. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law, 2*, 96-113.
46. **Zapf, P. A., Roesch, R., & Hart, S. D.** (1996). An examination of the relationship of homelessness to mental disorder, criminal behavior, and health care in a pretrial jail population. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 41*, 435-440.

**Book Chapters**

1. **Zapf, P. A.** (in press). Competency for execution. In R. L. Jackson & R. Roesch (Eds.), *Learning forensic assessment* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). New York: Routledge.
2. **Zapf, P. A.**, Golding, S. L., Roesch, R., & Pirelli, G. (2014). Assessing criminal responsibility. In I. B. Weiner & R. K. Otto (Eds.), *The handbook of forensic psychology* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.; pp. 315-351). New York: Wiley.
3. **Zapf, P. A.**, Roesch, R., & Pirelli, G. (2014). Assessing competency to stand trial. In I. B. Weiner & R. K. Otto (Eds.), *The handbook of forensic psychology* (4<sup>th</sup> ed.; pp. 281-314). New York: Wiley.
4. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Pirelli, G. (2013). Research methods with violent offenders. In C. A. Pietz & C. A. Mattson (Eds.), *Violent offenders: Understanding and assessment*. New York, NY: Oxford.
5. **Zapf, P. A.**, Gagnon, N. C., Cox, D. N., & Roesch, R. (2012). Psychological perspectives on criminality. In R. Linden (Ed.), *Criminology: A Canadian perspective* (7<sup>th</sup> ed., pp. 284-322). Toronto, ON: Nelson Thompson Learning.
6. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Grisso, T. (2012). Use and misuse of forensic assessment instruments. In D. Faust (Ed.), *Coping with psychiatric and psychological testimony* (6<sup>th</sup> ed.; pp. 488-508). New York, NY: Oxford.
7. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Pirelli, G. (2012). Forensic report writing and testimony in capacity evaluations. In G. J. Demakis (Ed.), *Civil capacities in clinical neuropsychology: Research findings and practical applications* (pp. 242-263). New York, NY: Oxford.
8. **Zapf, P. A.**, Green, D., & Rosenfeld, B. (2011). Competency to stand trial and criminal responsibility research. In B. Rosenfeld & S. D. Penrod (Eds.), *Research methods in forensic psychology* (pp. 156-173). New York: Wiley.
9. Poythress, N. G., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2009). Controversies in evaluating competency to stand trial. In J. L. Skeem, K. S. Douglas, & S. O. Lilienfeld (Eds.), *Psychological science in the courtroom: Consensus and controversy* (pp. 309-329). New York, NY: Guilford.
10. **Zapf, P. A.**, Zottoli, T., & Pirelli, G. (2009). Insanity in the courtroom: Issues of criminal responsibility and competency to stand trial. In J. D. Lieberman & D. A. Krauss (Eds.), *Psychology in the courtroom*, Vol. II (pp. 79-101). Aldershot, U.K.: Ashgate.
11. **Zapf, P. A.**, Gagnon, N. C., Cox, D. N., & Roesch, R. (2009). Psychological perspectives on criminality. In R. Linden (Ed.), *Criminology: A Canadian perspective* (6<sup>th</sup> ed., pp. 247-281). Toronto, ON: Nelson Thompson Learning.
12. **Zapf, P. A.** (2008). Competency for execution. In R. Jackson (Ed.), *Learning forensic assessment* (pp. 239-261). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
13. McLearn, A. M., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2007). The death penalty: A brief review of historical roots and current practices relevant to the mental health practitioner (pp. 295-319). In R. K. Ax & T. J. Fagan (Eds.), *Corrections, mental health, and social policy*. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas.
14. Litwack, T., **Zapf, P. A.**, Groscup, J. L., & Hart, S. D. (2006). Violence risk assessment: Research, legal, and clinical considerations. In I. B. Weiner & A. K. Hess (Eds.), *Handbook of forensic psychology* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed., pp. 487-533). New York: Wiley.
15. **Zapf, P. A.**, Golding, S. L., & Roesch, R. (2006). Criminal responsibility and the insanity defense. In I. B. Weiner & A. K. Hess (Eds.), *Handbook of forensic psychology* (3<sup>rd</sup> ed., pp. 332-363). New York: Wiley.

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17. **Zapf, P. A.**, Cox, D. N., & Roesch, R. (2004). Psychological perspectives on criminality. In R. Linden (Ed.), *Criminology: A Canadian perspective* (5th ed., pp. 260-291). Toronto, ON: Nelson Thompson Learning.
18. **Zapf, P. A.**, Viljoen, J. L., Whittemore, K. E., Poythress, N. G., & Roesch, R. (2002). Competency: Past, present, and future. In J. R. P. Ogloff (ed.), *Taking psychology and law into the twenty first century* (pp. 171-198). Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.
19. Nicholls, T. L., Hemphill, J. F., Boer, D. P., Kropp, P. R., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2001). The assessment and treatment of offenders and inmates: Specific populations. In R. Schuller & J. R. P. Ogloff (Eds.), *An introduction to law and psychology: Canadian perspectives* (pp. 248-282). Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press.
20. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Roesch, R. (2001). A comparison of American and Canadian conceptualizations of competence to stand trial. In R. Roesch, R. R. Corrado, & R. J. Dempster (Eds.), *Psychology in the courts: International advances in knowledge*, pp. 121-132. London: Routledge.
21. Cox, D. N., Roesch, R., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2000). Psychological perspectives on criminality. In R. Linden (Ed.), *Criminology: A Canadian perspective* (pp. 238-269) (4th ed.). Toronto, ON: Harcourt Brace.
22. Roesch, R., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2000). Competency issues in civil and criminal law: A comparison of competency measures. In A. Czerederecka, T. Jaskiewicz, & J. Wojcikiewicz (Eds.), *Forensic psychology and law: Traditional questions and new ideas* (pp. 34-40). Krakow, Poland: Institute of Forensic Research Publishers.
23. Golding, S. L., Skeem, J. L., Roesch, R., & **Zapf, P. A.** (1999). The assessment of criminal responsibility: A historical approach to a current controversy. In I. B. Weiner & A. K. Hess (Eds.), *Handbook of forensic psychology* (2nd ed., pp. 379-408). New York: John Wiley and Sons.
24. Roesch, R., **Zapf, P. A.**, Golding, S. L., & Skeem, J. (1999). Defining and assessing competency to stand trial. In I. B. Weiner & A. K. Hess (Eds.), *Handbook of forensic psychology* (2nd ed., pp. 327-349). New York: John Wiley and Sons.
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26. Cox, D. N., Roesch, R., & **Zapf, P. A.** (1996). Psychological perspectives on criminality. In R. Linden (Ed.), *Criminology: A Canadian perspective* (3rd ed.). Toronto, ON: Harcourt Brace.

## Reports

- Zapf, P. A.** (2013). Standardizing protocols for treatment to restore competency to stand trial: Interventions and clinically appropriate time periods (Document No. 13-01-1901). Olympia: Washington State Institute for Public Policy. Available at <http://www.wsipp.wa.gov/pub.asp?docid=13-01-1901>

## Reviews, Entries, & Published Proceedings

1. Zapf, P. A. (2014). Report on competence to stand trial. In K. Heilbrun, D. DeMatteo, S. Brooks Holliday, and C. LaDuke (Eds.), *Forensic mental health assessment: A casebook* (2nd edition). New York: Oxford.
2. Zapf, P. A. (2014). Report on competence to be executed. In K. Heilbrun, D. DeMatteo, S. Brooks Holliday, and C. LaDuke (Eds.), *Forensic mental health assessment: A casebook* (2nd edition). New York: Oxford.

3. Zapf, P. A. (2014). Identify assessment targets when legal standards are broad or non-specific. In K. Heilbrun, D. DeMatteo, S. Brooks Holliday, and C. LaDuke (Eds.), *Forensic mental health assessment: A casebook* (2nd edition). New York: Oxford.
4. Zapf, P. A. (2014). Using a model to structure the competency report. In K. Heilbrun, D. DeMatteo, S. Brooks Holliday, and C. LaDuke (Eds.), *Forensic mental health assessment: A casebook* (2nd edition). New York: Oxford.
5. Roesch, R., & Zapf, P. A. (2010). Psychology and law. In I. B. Weiner & W. E. Craighead (Eds.), *The concise Corsini encyclopedia of psychology and behavioral science* (4th ed., pp. 1336-1338). New York: Wiley.
6. **Zapf, P. A.** (2010). Criminal responsibility. In I. B. Weiner & W. E. Craighead (Eds.), *The concise Corsini encyclopedia of psychology and behavioral science* (4th ed., pp. 430-432). New York: Wiley.
7. Pirelli, G., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2008). Competency Assessment Instrument (CAI). In B. L. Cutler (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of psychology and law* (pp. 111-112). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
8. **Zapf, P. A.** (2008). Checklist for competency for execution evaluations. In B. L. Cutler (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of psychology and law* (pp. 63-65). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
9. **Zapf, P. A.** (2008). Competency for execution. In B. L. Cutler (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of psychology and law* (pp. 112-115). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
10. **Zapf, P. A.** (2008). Suicide Assessment Manual for Inmates (SAMI). In B. L. Cutler (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of psychology and law* (pp. 785-786). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
11. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Cooper, V. G. (2008). Competency to stand trial. In B. L. Cutler (Ed.), *The encyclopedia of psychology and law* (pp. 119-123). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
12. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Roesch, R. (2004). Psychology and the law. In W. E. Craighead & C. B. Nemeroff (Eds.), *The concise Corsini encyclopedia of psychology and behavioral science* (pp. 751-753). New York: Wiley.
13. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Galloway, V. A. (2002). Test review: Miller-Forensic Assessment of Symptoms Test. *American Psychology–Law Society News*, 22, 16-18.
14. Roesch, R., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2001). Psychology and the law. In W. E. Craighead & C. B. Nemeroff (Eds.), *The Corsini encyclopedia of psychology and behavioral science* (3rd ed., Vol. 3, pp. 1295-1302). New York: Wiley.
15. Brodsky, S. L., **Zapf, P. A.**, Boccaccini, M. (1999). Post conviction relief: The assessment of competence for execution. *Proceedings of Psychological Expertise and Criminal Justice: An APA/ABA Conference for Psychologists and Lawyers* (vol. 2, pp. 189-201). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

## Conference Presentations

1. McLearn, A., Zapf, P. A., & Bazerman, I. (2012, March). *Exploratory and confirmatory factor analysis of the STATIC-99 in a federal offender sample*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
2. Pirelli, G., **Zapf P. A.**, & Gottdiener, W. H. (2011, March). *Competency to stand trial research: Guidelines and future directions*. Paper presented at the 4th International Congress on Psychology and Law/Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Miami, FL, Canada.

3. Pirelli, G., **Zapf P. A.**, & Gottdiener, W. H. (2010, March). *A meta-analytic review of competency to stand trial research*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Vancouver, BC, Canada.
4. Pirelli, G., **Zapf P. A.**, & Gottdiener, W. H. (2009, March). *A meta-analytic review of competency to stand trial research: Preliminary findings*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, San Antonio, TX.
5. Zottoli, T., Kapur, T. D., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2009, March). *Policy relevant attitudes toward statutory exclusion of juvenile offenders*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, San Antonio, TX.
6. Murrie, D. C., Boccaccini, M. T., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Warren, J. I. (2008, August). *Clinician variation in findings of trial competence*. Paper presented at the 116<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.
7. Pirelli, G., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Gottdiener, W. H. (2008, July). *Forensic assessment instruments' use of arbitrary metrics*. Paper presented at International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Vienna, Austria.
8. Cooper, V. G., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2008, March). *Shhh! Miranda (mis)comprehension in the general populace*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Jacksonville, FL.
9. Pirelli, G., Gottdiener, W. H., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2008, March). *The use of arbitrary metrics in competency to stand trial assessment instruments*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Jacksonville, FL.
10. Green, D., Rosenfeld, B., Dole, T., Pivovarova, E., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2007, August). *Impact of Psychopathology on the MacCAT-CA*. Paper presented at 115<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
11. Pivovarova, E., Rosenfeld, B., Green, D., Dole, T., & **Zapf, P. A.** (July, 2007). *Validation of the VIP-V with psychiatric patients*. Paper presented at the 3rd International Law and Psychology conference, Adelaide, Australia.
12. Pirelli, G., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2006, June). *An investigation of psychologists' practices and attitudes toward participation in capital evaluations*. Paper presented at the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services Conference, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
13. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Rosenfeld, B. (2006, June). *Malingering in psychiatric patients: Are they any better than College students?* Paper presented at the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services Conference, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
14. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Cooper, V. G. (2006, March). *Newer isn't always better: A comparison of Grisso's Miranda instruments with Goldstein's revised version*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, St. Petersburg, FL.
15. Green, D., Rosenfeld, B., Dole, T., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Swift, A. (2006, March). *Validation of an abbreviated version of the SIRS in an outpatient psychiatric setting*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, St. Petersburg, FL.
16. Spidel, A., Roesch, R., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Kendrick, K. (2005, April). *Mental disorder and criminality: Profiles of individuals based on symptom clusters of the Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale*. Paper presented at the 5<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention of the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Melbourne, Australia.
17. Pirelli, G., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2005, March). *The Suicide Assessment Manual for Inmates (SAMI): A first look at normative data*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, La Jolla, CA.

18. Viljoen, J. L., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Roesch, R. (2005, March). *Competence for police interrogation and adjudication in child and adolescent defendants: A comparison of legal standards*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, La Jolla, CA.
19. Ryba, N. L., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2004, August). *Psychiatric symptoms and competence-related abilities across studies*. Paper presented at the 112<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, Honolulu, Hawaii.
20. Spidel, A., Roesch, R., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Kendrick, K. (2004, June). *Mental disorder and criminality: Symptoms and offence type*. Paper presented at the 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention of the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Stockholm, Sweden.
21. Bennett, A., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2004, March). *The measurement of competence to stand trial: A comparison of two competence assessment instruments in a sample of individuals with mental retardation*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
22. Bennett, A., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2004, March). *The measurement of adjudicative competence: A comparison of three types of competencies in a sample of individuals with mental retardation*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
23. Cooper, V. G., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2004, March). *Psychiatric inpatients' comprehension of Miranda rights: Normative data*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
24. Cooper, V. G., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2004, March). *Intellectual ability and comprehension of Miranda rights*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
25. Creevy, C., Hubbard, K. L., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2004, March). *A Survey of Attitudes and Practices Regarding Malingering*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
26. Kahn, R., Cooper, V. G., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2004, March). *Readability of Miranda warnings and waivers: Implications for evaluating Miranda comprehension*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
27. McLearn, A., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Clements, C. B. (2004, March). *Factor analysis of malingering in jails: Identification of lower threshold symptom exaggeration*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
28. Ryba, N. L., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2004, March). *An evaluation of the influence of psychiatric symptoms and cognitive abilities on competence-related abilities*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
29. Zottoli, T. M., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2004, March). *A comparison of juvenile and adult trial related competencies*. Paper presented at the Annual meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Scottsdale, AZ.
30. Galloway, V. A., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2003, August). *Psychiatric symptoms, intellectual ability, and Miranda waiver competency*. Paper presented at the 111<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
31. Galloway, V. A., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Griffin, M. (2003, August). *Appreciation of Miranda rights in interrogation situations*. Paper presented at the 111<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
32. Hubbard, K. L., & **Zapf, P. A.** (2003, August). *The predictive efficiency of demographic, criminal, and psychiatric variables in decisions of competency restoration*. Paper presented at the 111<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

33. Ryba, N. L., Galloway, V. A., & Zapf, P. A. (2003, August). *Test usage in juvenile competency to stand trial evaluations*. Paper presented at the 111<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
34. McLearen, A., Galloway, V. A., & Zapf, P. A. (2003, July). *Dispositional decisions with the mentally ill: Police perceptions and characteristics*. Paper presented at the joint meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, the European Association of Psychology and Law, and the Australia and New Zealand Associations of Psychology and Law, Edinburgh, Scotland.
35. Ryba, N. L., & Zapf, P. A. (2003, July). *An evaluation of the influences of psychiatric symptoms and cognitive abilities on competence related abilities: Preliminary results*. Paper presented at the joint meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, the European Association of Psychology and Law, and the Australia and New Zealand Associations of Psychology and Law, Edinburgh, Scotland.
36. Zapf, P. A., Skeem, J. L., & Golding, S. L. (2003, July). *Empirical Analysis of the Factor Structure of the MacArthur Competence Assessment Tool—Criminal Adjudication*. Paper presented at the joint meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, the European Association of Psychology and Law, and the Australia and New Zealand Associations of Psychology and Law, Edinburgh, Scotland.
37. Viljoen, J. L., Zapf, P. A., & Roesch, R. (2003, April). *Diagnosis, current psychiatric symptoms, and legal abilities*. Paper presented at the 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services Conference, Miami Beach, FL.
38. McLearen, A., & Zapf, P. A. (2002, August). *Utility of routine malingering assessment in jails*. Paper presented at the 110<sup>th</sup> Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
39. Viljoen, J. L., Zapf, P. A., & Roesch, R. (2002, May). *Diagnosis, psychiatric symptoms, and competency to stand trial*. Paper presented at the 63<sup>rd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.
40. Bennett, A., McLearen, A., Zapf, P. A., & Powers, B. K. (2002, March). *The Impact of the knowledge and attitudes of police officers on mentally retarded individuals in the criminal justice system*. Paper presented at the Biennial meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Austin, TX.
41. Galloway, V., Hubbard, K. L., & Zapf, P. A. (2002, March). *Ethnicity differences in competency to stand trial referral and assessment*. Paper presented at the Biennial meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Austin, TX.
42. Galloway, V., Ryba, N., & Zapf, P. A. (2002, March). *An investigation of procedures used in competency to stand trial evaluations of juveniles*. Paper presented at the Biennial meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Austin, TX.
43. Hubbard, K. L., Galloway, V., & Zapf, P. A. (2002, March). *Assessing gender differences in competency to stand trial referral and assessment*. Paper presented at the Biennial meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Austin, TX.
44. Ryba, N., & Zapf, P. A. (2002, March). *An investigation of competence-related abilities in a sample of undergraduates*. Paper presented at the Biennial meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Austin, TX.
45. Ryba, N., Galloway, V., & Zapf, P. A. (2002, March). *The assessment of maturity in juvenile competency to stand trial evaluations*. Paper presented at the Biennial meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Austin, TX.
46. Viljoen, J. L., Roesch, R., & Zapf, P. A. (2002, March). *Competency to waive interrogation rights and competency to stand trial: The relationship between legally relevant abilities and psychopathology*. Paper presented at the Biennial meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Austin, TX.

47. **Zapf, P. A., Viljoen, J. L., & Roesch, R.** (2002, March). *The relationship between psychiatric symptomatology and competency to consent to treatment*. Paper presented at the Biennial meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Austin, TX.
48. **Boccaccini, M. T., Zapf, P. A., & Brodsky, S. L.** (2001, August). *Conducting evaluations of competence for execution: Psychologists' practices and experiences*. Paper presented at the 109<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
49. **Cox, M. L., & Zapf, P. A.** (2001, August). *Discrepant decisions of competence between forensic evaluators and the courts*. Paper presented at the 109<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
50. **Galloway, V. A., & Zapf, P. A.** (2001, August). *Predictor variables in competency to stand trial decisions*. Paper presented at the 109<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
51. **Hubbard, K. L., & Zapf, P. A.** (2001, August). *Assessing the accuracy of treatability predictions for incompetent defendants made by mental health examiners*. Paper presented at the 109<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
52. **Salekin, R. T., & Zapf, P. A.** (2001, August). *Judges' decisions regarding juvenile waiver to adult criminal court*. Paper presented at the 109<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
53. **Zapf, P. A., Galloway, V. A., & Hart, S. D.** (2001, August). *Factor structure of the BPRS in a pretrial jail population*. Paper presented at the 109<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
54. **Cox, M. L., & Zapf, P. A.** (2001, April). *Competency determination in relation to type of offense*. Paper presented at the founding conference of the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.
55. **Galloway, V. A., & Zapf, P. A.** (2001, April). *Examiner differences in competency to stand trial decisions*. Paper presented at the founding conference of the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.
56. **Hubbard, K. L., & Zapf, P. A.** (2001, April). *A comparison of incompetent defendants restored to competency and incompetent defendants unable to be restored*. Paper presented at the founding conference of the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.
57. **Hubbard, K. L., & Zapf, P. A.** (2001, March). *A comparison of incompetent and competent criminal defendants in Alabama*. Paper presented at the annual convention of the Southeastern Psychological Association, Atlanta, GA.
58. **Roesch, R., & Zapf, P. A.** (2000, July). *The Fitness Interview Test: Reliability and validity of a brief screening instrument*. Paper presented at the International Academy of Law and Mental Health's XXV<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Congress on Law and Mental Health, Siena, Italy.
59. **Zapf, P. A.** (2000, July). *An investigation of the procedures and standards for competency to stand trial in the United States and Canada*. Paper presented at the International Academy of Law and Mental Health's XXV<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Congress on Law and Mental Health, Siena, Italy.
60. **Zapf, P. A., Brodsky, S. L., & Boccaccini, M.** (2000, March). *Assessment of competency for execution: Professional guidelines and an evaluation checklist*. Paper presented at the Biennial meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, New Orleans, LA.



61. **Zapf, P. A.**, Poythress, N. G., Roesch, R., Whittemore, K. E., & Boddy, J. (2000, March). *Competency: Past, Present, and Future*. Paper presented at the Biennial meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, New Orleans, LA.
62. Boddy, J., Roesch, R., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Eaves, D. (2000, March). *Characteristics of defendants remanded for fitness assessments*. Paper presented at the Biennial meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, New Orleans, LA.
63. Brodsky, S. L., **Zapf, P. A.**, & Boccaccini, M. (1999, October). *Post conviction relief: The assessment of competence for execution*. Paper presented at the joint conference of the American Psychological Association and the Criminal Justice Section of the American Bar Association, Washington, DC.
64. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Poythress, N. G., Jr. (1999, August). *An examination of the quality of forensic reports in Florida*. Paper presented at the 107<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, Boston, MA.
65. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Roesch, R. (1999, July). *A comparison of the MacCAT-CA and the FIT-R for making determinations of competency to stand trial*. Paper presented at the first joint meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society and the European Association of Psychology and Law, Dublin, Ireland.
66. Roesch, R., & **Zapf, P. A.** (1998, September). *Competency issues in civil and criminal law: A comparison of competency measures*. Paper presented at the 8<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Psychology and Law, Krakow, Poland.
67. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Roesch, R. (1998, August). *Is there an underlying construct to competence? An investigation of the abilities required for treatment versus adjudicative competence*. Paper presented at the 106<sup>th</sup> annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, San Francisco, CA.
68. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Roesch, R. (1998, August). *The relationship between treatment competence and adjudicative competence: A comparison of the MacCAT-T, the MacCAT-CA, and the FIT-R*. Symposium presentation at the International Association of Applied Psychology congress, San Francisco, CA.
69. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Roesch, R. (1998, June). *An examination of the predictive validity of the Fitness Interview Test Revised and the Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale for decisions about fitness to stand trial*. Paper presented at the Canadian Psychological Association's Annual Conference, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.
70. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Roesch, R. (1998, March). *An examination of the construct of competence in a civil and criminal context: A comparison of the MacCAT-T, the MacCAT-CA, and the FIT-R*. Paper presented at the Biennial meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Redondo Beach, CA.
71. Whittemore, K. E., & **Zapf, P. A.** (1997, June). *Psychological test use in criminal justice evaluations*. Paper presented at the Canadian Psychological Association's Annual Conference, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
72. **Zapf, P. A.** (1997, April). *Elucidating the standards for mental disorder as a prerequisite for legal interventions: A review of case law and a discussion of its applicability*. Paper presented at the Insanity, Mental Disorder, and the Criminal Code Conference, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.
73. **Zapf, P. A.** (1996, November). *Utility of the Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale as a screening instrument in a pretrial population: Some conclusions and normative data*. Paper presented at the Second International Colloquium on Aggression, Mental Illness, and Psychiatric Intervention, Montreal, Quebec, Canada.
74. **Zapf, P. A.** & Roesch, R. (1996, August). *Fitness remands in Canada since the 1992 amendments to the criminal code*. Paper presented at the 104<sup>th</sup> annual convention of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Ontario, Canada.
75. **Zapf, P. A.**, & Roesch, R. (1996, March). *Fitness to stand trial: A comparison of institution-based evaluations and the Fitness Interview Test - Revised*. Paper presented at the Biennial meeting of the American Psychology - Law Society, Hilton Head, SC.

76. **Zapf, P. A.** & Roesch, R. (1995, April). *Assessing fitness to stand trial: An examination of brief-screening and institution-based evaluations*. Paper presented at the Mental Disorder and Criminal Justice: Changes, Challenges, and Solutions conference, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada.
77. **Zapf, P. A.** (1993, April). *Crime and personality: The relationship between crime and personality as measured by the Basic Personality Inventory*. Paper presented at the Brian Harder Honors Conference, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.

### Colloquia, Addresses, & Public Lectures

- Zapf, P. A. (2013, September). *Preparation and cross-examination of forensic psychologists testifying on competency - from a forensic psychologist's perspective*. Invited address, National Forum on Mental Health and the Law, Denver, CO.
- Zapf, P. A. (2013, June). *Best practices in the evaluation of competence to stand trial*. Keynote address, Annual meeting of the International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services, Maastricht, Netherlands.
- Zapf, P. A. (2013, March). *Emerging issues in the evaluation of criminal competencies*. Invited speaker, Annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Portland, OR.
- Zapf, P. A. (2012, August). *So you want to be an expert witness*. Invited speaker, Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, Orlando, FL.
- Zapf, P. A. (2012, March). *Multicultural considerations in competency to stand trial evaluation*. Invited speaker, Annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- Zapf, P. A. (2010, March). *Strategies for successful manuscript collaboration, writing productivity, and writing excellence*. Invited speaker, Annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Vancouver, BC, Canada.
- Zapf, P. A. (2009, March). *Preparing teaching and research statements for the academic job market*. Invited speaker, Annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, San Antonio, TX.
- Zapf, P. A. (2009, March). *Preparing for the interview process on the academic job market*. Invited speaker, Annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, San Antonio, TX.
- Zapf, P. A. (2009, March). *Psychology and law editorial roundtable*. Invited speaker, Annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, San Antonio, TX.
- Zapf, P. A. (2008, March). *Competence issues in the case of Jose Padilla*. Invited speaker, Young Lawyers Division, Hillsborough County Bar Association, Tampa, FL.
- Zapf, P. A. (2008, March). *Murder on a Sunday morning: Research meets real life*. Invited participant, Plenary Session, Annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Jacksonville, FL.
- Zapf, P. A. (2005, December). *Competency to stand trial: Issues, Procedures, and Reforms*. Invited speaker, Bellevue Hospital, New York, NY.
- Zapf, P. A. (2005, March). *A look into the field of forensic psychology*. Invited speaker, Monroe College, Bronx, NY.
- Zapf, P. A. (2004, February). *Competency, capacity, and the context-specific nature of abilities*. Invited speaker, Fordham University, Bronx, NY.

- Zapf, P. A. (2003, October). *Godinez and the nature of competency: Global or context-specific?* Distinguished speaker, Schnader Harrison Segal and Lewis Lecture Series in Law and Psychology, Villanova University School of Law, Philadelphia, PA.
- Zapf, P. A. (2003, May). *An examination of capacity: What have we learned from the Supreme Court's decisions?* Grand rounds, Kirby Forensic Psychiatric Center, New York, NY.
- Zapf, P. A. (2002, December). *An empirical response to the U. S. Supreme Court's decision in Godinez.* Invited speaker, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, New York, NY.
- Zapf, P. A. (2002, June). *An investigation of the construct of competence.* Invited address, Philipps Universität, Marburg, Germany.
- Zapf, P. A. (2002, June). *A comparison of the procedures and standards for competency to stand trial in the United States and Canada.* Invited speaker, Philipps Universität, Marburg, Germany.
- Zapf, P. A. (2002, June). *Assessing fitness to stand trial: A comparison of institution-based evaluations and the Fitness Interview Test.* Invited speaker, Philipps Universität, Marburg, Germany.
- Zapf, P. A. (2002, April). *The construct of competence: Future directions in competency research.* Invited speaker, Capstone Research Network, Capstone Medical School, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Zapf, P. A. (2002, March). *The assessment of competency for execution: Going above and beyond the Ford criteria.* Invited participant, Mini Conference on Capital Case Litigation, Biennial meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Austin, TX.
- Zapf, P. A. (2001, April). *A comparison of procedures and standards for competency to stand trial in the United States and Canada.* Invited address, Department of Criminal Justice, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.
- Zapf, P. A. (2000, November). *Ethical and legal contours in the practice of psychology.* Invited speaker, Adult Psychology Seminar, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.
- Zapf, P. A. (2000, March). *Mental health services in Canadian corrections.* Invited speaker, Psychology and Law Seminar, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.
- Zapf, P. A. (2000, March). *Assessment of risk for violence in adolescents.* Invited speaker, Child Seminar, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.
- Zapf, P. A. (2000, January). *The underlying construct of different competencies.* Invited speaker, Cognitive Seminar, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.
- Zapf, P. A. (1999, October). *Assessing competence with the MacArthur instruments.* Invited speaker, Psychology and Law Seminar, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.
- Zapf, P. A. (1999, February). *An investigation of the construct of competence: A comparison of the MacCAT-CA, the MacCAT-T, and the FIT.* Colloquium, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, Alabama.
- Zapf, P. A. (1999, January). *The construct of competence.* Colloquium, University of Illinois at Chicago, Chicago, Illinois.

## Workshop Presentations

- Zapf, P. A. (October, 2013). *Evaluation of competency to stand trial in adults with intellectual deficit/disability*. Department of Human Services, Salt Lake City, UT.
- Zapf, P. A. (April, 2011). *Assessing trial competence: Beyond the basics*. Institute of Law, Psychiatry, and Public Policy, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA.
- Zapf, P. A. (December, 2010). *Examining the functional and contextual nature of competency evaluation*. Professional staff development workshop, Washington State Institute for Public Policy, Olympia, WA.
- Zapf, P. A. (November, 2007). *Evaluation of competency to stand trial 50 years after Dusky: The evolution of competency standards*. Professional staff development workshop, Western State Hospital, Tacoma, WA.
- Roesch, R., & Zapf, P. A. (June, 2007). *Assessing competency of adults and youth in conflict with the law*. American Academy of Forensic Psychology CE Workshop, Ft. Lauderdale, FL.
- Zapf, P. A. (May, 2005). *Administration, scoring, and interpretation of the SIRS, the VIP, the TOMM, the MMPI-2, and the MacCAT-CA*. John Jay College of Criminal Justice, New York, NY.
- Zapf, P. A. (January, 2005). *Administration, scoring, and interpretation of the MacCAT-CA, the FIT, the BPRS, the TMT, the BTA, the CCRI, and the WAIS-III*. John Jay College of Criminal Justice, New York, NY.
- Zapf, P. A. (October, 2003). *How to write a successful grant application to the Forensic Psychology Research Institute*. John Jay College of Criminal Justice, New York, NY.
- Zapf, P. A. (October, 2003). *Getting into graduate school: Applying to PhD programs in psychology*. John Jay College of Criminal Justice, New York, NY.
- Zapf, P. A. (July, 2002). *Update on competency to stand trial: Research and practice*. Taylor Hardin Secure Medical Facility, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Zapf, P. A. (July, 2002). *Risk for Violence: Risk communication, assessment tools, and strategies for risk management*. Georgia State Hospital, Georgia.
- Zapf, P. A. (April, 2001). *Administration, scoring, and interpretation of the MacCAT-CA, the FIT, the MacCAT-T, the TMT, and the BTA*. University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Zapf, P. A. (June, 2000). *The evaluation of Competency to stand trial using the MacArthur Competence Assessment Tool—Criminal Adjudication (MacCAT-CA)*. Taylor Hardin Secure Medical Facility, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Zapf, P. A. (June, 2000). *Assessing Risk for Violence with the HCR-20 and the Violence Risk Appraisal Guide (VRAG)*. Taylor Hardin Secure Medical Facility, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Clements, C. B., & Zapf, P. A. (August, 1999). *The assessment of psychopathy*. Taylor-Hardin Secure Medical Facility, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Roesch, R., & Zapf, P. A. (September, 1996). *The assessment of fitness to stand trial and the Fitness Interview Test - Revised*. British Columbia Psychiatric Services Commission, Port Coquitlam, British Columbia.

## Student Supervision: Dissertations and Theses Supervised

- Bennett, A. (2002). *The measurement of competency to stand trial: A comparison of competency assessment instruments in a sample of individuals with mental retardation*. Master's thesis, Department of Psychology, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Bennett, A. (2005). *A comparison of criminal competencies within a sample of defendants with mental retardation*. Doctoral dissertation, Department of Psychology, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Cooper, V. G. (2003). *Waiver of Miranda rights in psychiatric patients*. Doctoral dissertation, Department of Psychology, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- First Place AP-LS Dissertation Award Winner (2003)
- Cox, M. L. (2001). *Incongruent decisions: An examination of the disagreements between courts and mental health professionals regarding competency to stand trial*. BA (Hons.) thesis, Department of Psychology, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Creevy, C. M. (2004) *Professional attitudes and practices with respect to the assessment of malingering*. MA thesis, Department of Psychology, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York, New York, NY.
- Galloway, V. (2001). *Competency to stand trial decisions: Predictor variables and examiner differences*. MA thesis, Department of Psychology, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Hebert, K. (2005). *An examination of testamentary capacity in Alzheimer's Dementia patients*. Doctoral dissertation, Department of Psychology, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Hubbard, K. (2001). *Assessing the accuracy of treatability predictions for incompetent defendants made by mental health professionals*. BA (Hons.) thesis, Department of Psychology, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Hubbard, K. (2002). *Competency restoration: The predictive efficiency of demographic, criminal, and psychiatric variables in decisions of restorability to competency to stand trial*. MA thesis, Department of Psychology, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Kahn, R. E. (2004). *Readability of Miranda Warnings and Waivers: Implications for Evaluating Miranda Comprehension*. MA thesis, Department of psychology, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, New York, NY.
- McLearn, A. (2002). *Malingering in jails: Applying the Tehachapi Malingering Scale—Anxiety Change version (TMS-AC) to the identification of low threshold symptom exaggeration and attention-seeking*. Doctoral dissertation, Department of Psychology, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.
- Honorable Mention by the Division of Correctional Psychologists (APA)
- Morgan, D. M. (2005). *Femicide: The impact of victim/offender relationship on crime characteristics*. Doctoral dissertation, Department of Criminal Justice, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York, New York, NY.
- Pirelli, G. (2006). *An investigation of psychologists' practices and attitudes toward participation in capital evaluations*. Master's thesis, Department of Psychology, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York, New York, NY.
- Winner of the New Jersey Psychological Association's Best Thesis of 2006 Award
- Pirelli, G. (2010). *A meta-analytic review of competency to stand trial research*. Doctoral dissertation, Department of Psychology, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York, New York, NY.
- Second Place AP-LS Dissertation Award Winner (2009)

- Winner of the New Jersey Psychological Association's Best Dissertation of 2010 Award

Reed, A. (in progress). *A comparison of training delivery methods: Online versus in-person training on the Hare Psychopathy Checklist-Revised and the Psychopathy Checklist: Screening Version*. Masters thesis, Department of Psychology, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, New York, NY.

Ryba, N. (2004). *An evaluation of the influences of psychiatric symptoms and cognitive abilities on competence-related abilities*. Doctoral dissertation, Department of Psychology, University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa, AL.

- Winner of the University of Alabama Award for Excellence in Research by a Doctoral Student (2003-2004)
- Winner of the Department of Psychology Doctoral Student Research Award (2003-2004)
- Winner of the Department of Psychology Dissertation Prize, University of Alabama.

Vallabhajosula, B. (2009). *Assessing frontal lobe functioning in the context of violent and aggressive behavior: A new multimodal approach*. Doctoral dissertation, Department of Criminal Justice, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, The City University of New York, New York, NY.

Zottoli, T. (2003). *A comparison of juvenile and adult trial related competencies*. Masters thesis, Department of Psychology, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, New York, NY.